

Unser Insel- (Über-) Leben

Wechselbeziehungen zwischen Inselbevölkerung und marinen Ressourcen

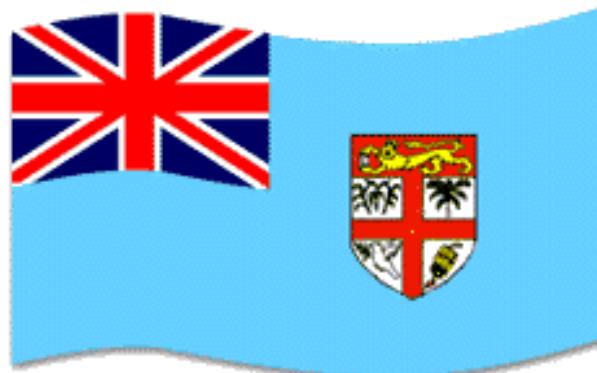


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Yavirau

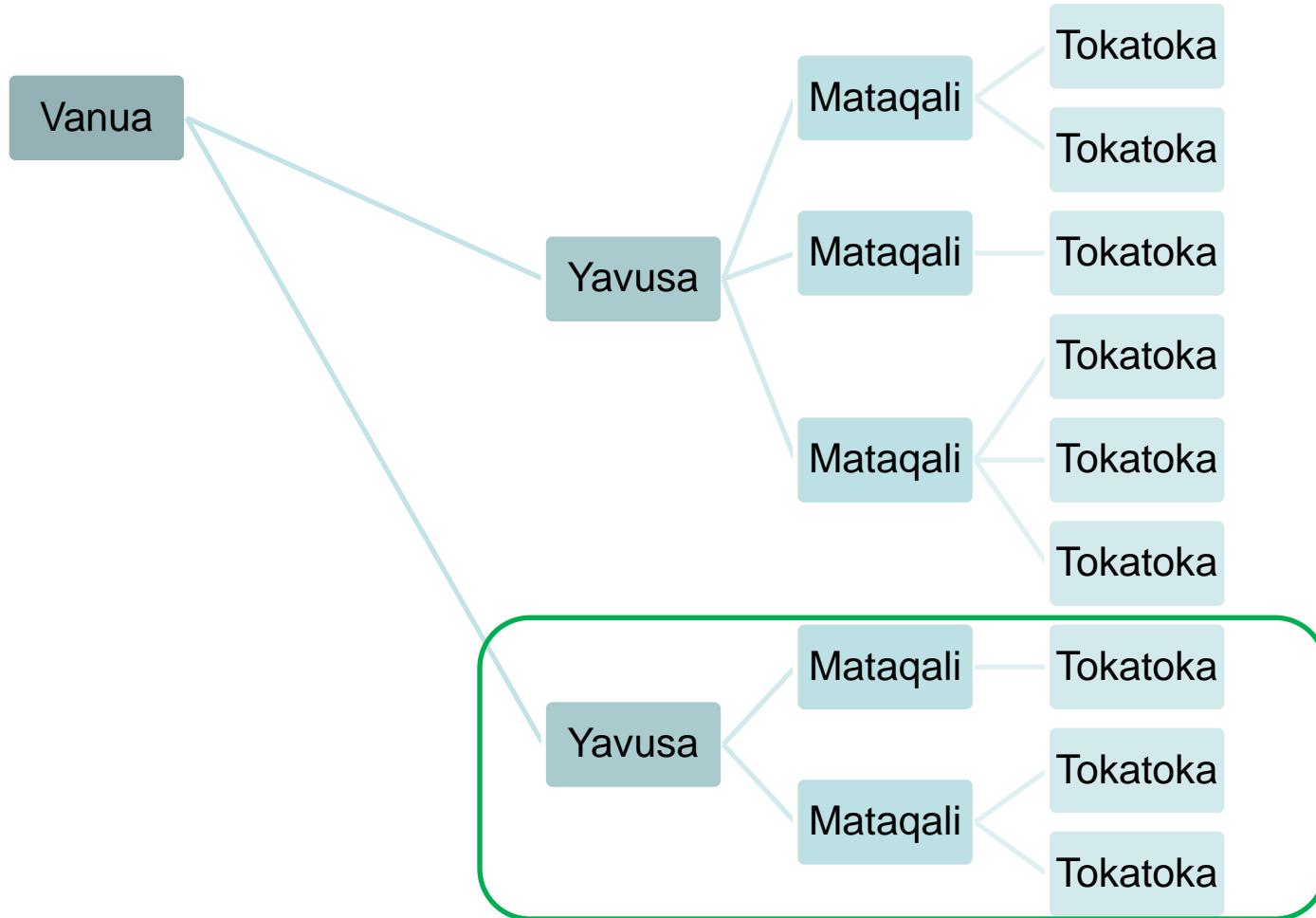


Fidschi



Rerevaka na kalou ka doka na Tui
"Fear God and honour the Queen,"

Aufbau der traditionellen Gesellschafts-Struktur in Fidschi



Land-Meer-Einheit



Bild eines hawaiianischen *Ahupua'a* (https://kamanamama.files.wordpress.com/2012/01/ahupuaa_1.jpg)

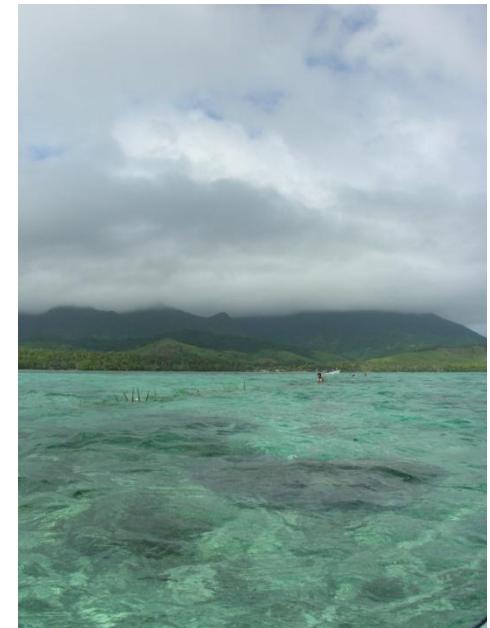
Gau Island



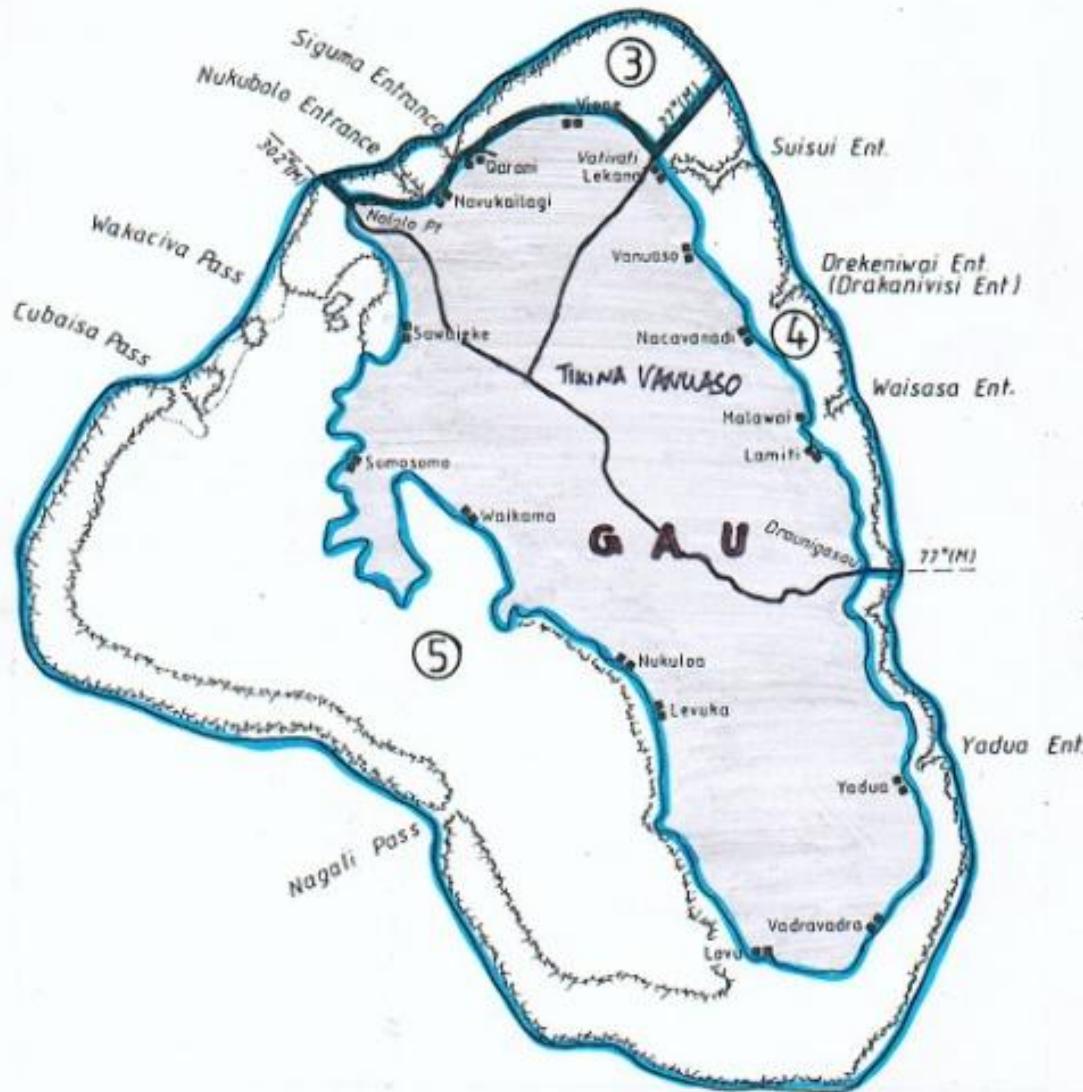
Tikina Vanuaso

na qau vanua
(‘the land which supports me
and to which I belong’)

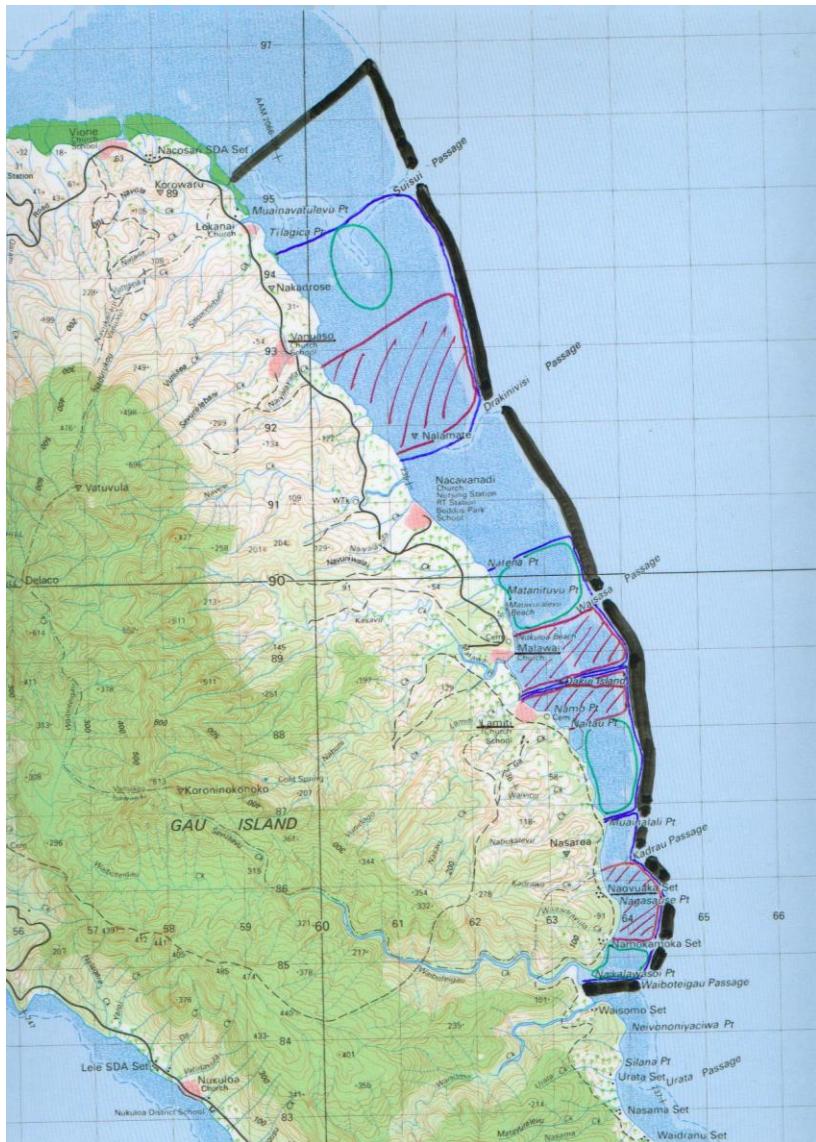
na vanua na tamata
(‘the men are the land’)



I Qoliqoli auf Gau



Verschiedene Nutzungs- Gebiete innerhalb eines *qoliqoli*

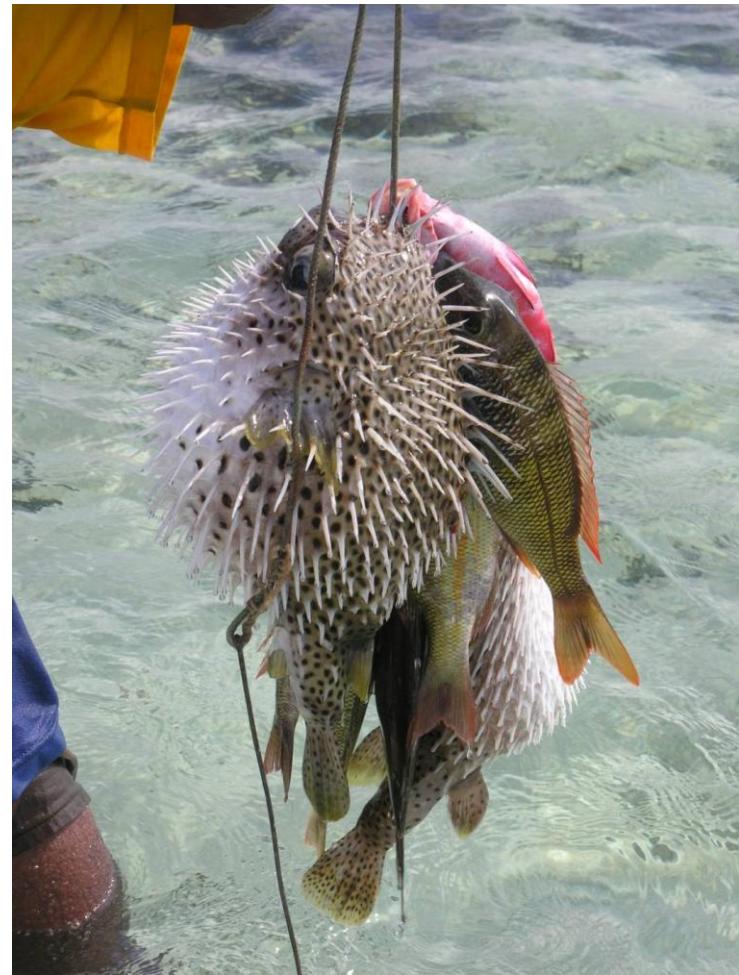


Traditionelles Küsten-Nutzungssystem (Customary Marine Tenure)



Keine Garantie für nachhaltige Nutzung!

Beispiel: Fischerei-Lizenzen



Chiefs und traditionelle Autorität

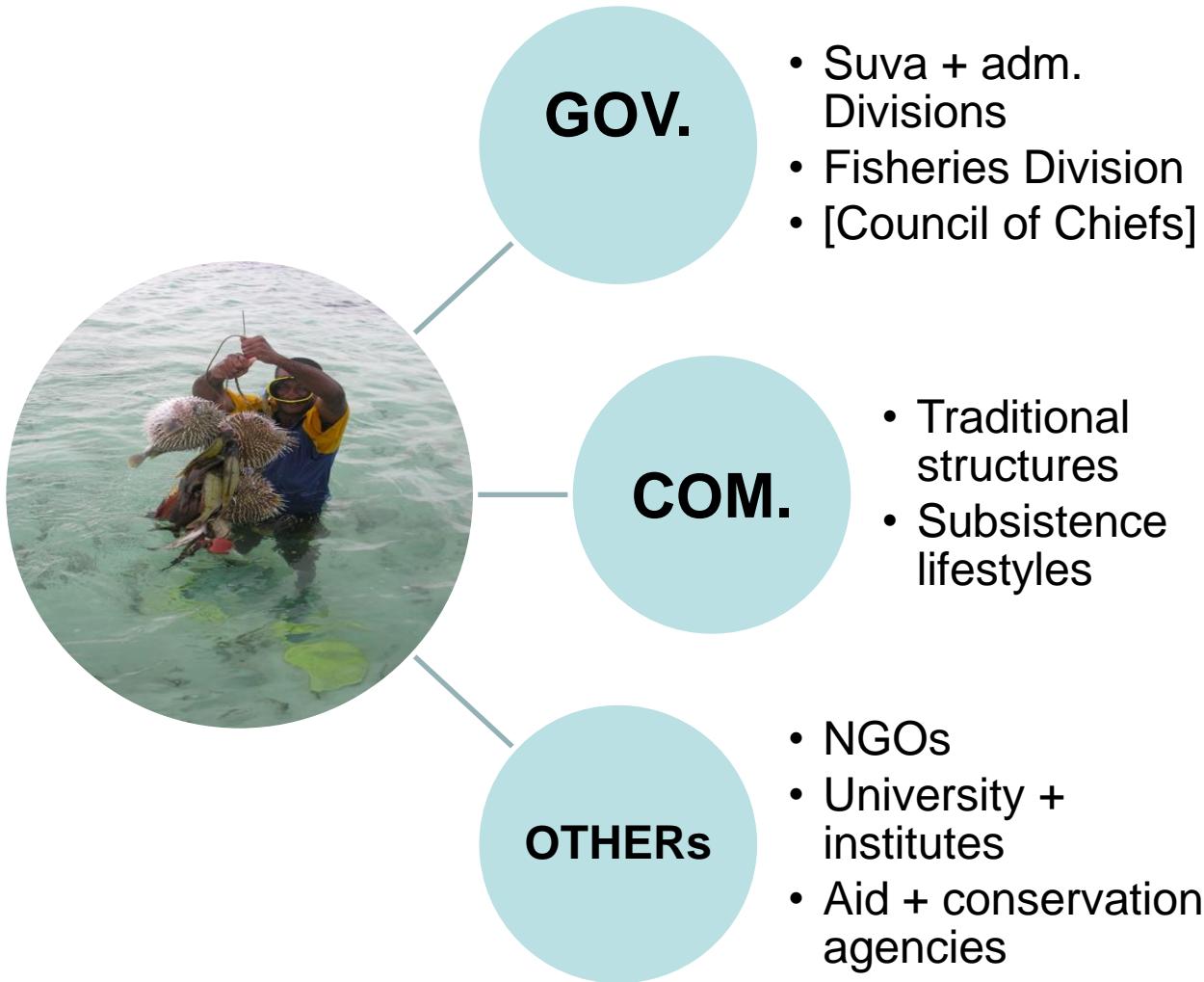
‘Now, when the chief says something, people go on doing their own work, they don't care what he says.’

‘Before as kids, we just hide inside the house, but now kids just come right to the coffin, onto the grave ... and look in.’

‘The situation in the village is different now, there are plenty problems; it's like Fiji now – independent.’

‘Sa sega na vakarokoroko .’ [There is no respect and politeness.]

Akteure mit Interessen in/an der Küstenfischerei



Entwicklungs-Initiativen der Regierung (Fischerei)

- National Development Plans 7 – 9 (seit 1976)
- Unter NDP9:
 - Rural Fisheries Development Program
 - Commercial Artisanal Fisheries Development Program
 - Rural Aquaculture Extension Program
- ...
- Strategic Development Plan for Fiji (2007-2011)
 - Dezentralisierung favorisiert...
 - VIELE kleine und große intergovernmental und Nicht-Regierungs Organisationen mit am Start (e.g. SPC, FFA, SPREP, PCDF, WCS, IUCN, , UNEP, WWF, WCS, Greenpeace), aber auch die EU, JICA ...!



Management initiierende Faktoren

(Who addressed problems and initiated action?)

Village Factor \n \diagdown	Yadua	Malawai	Natauloa
Initiation (when?)	Hotel, Partners for Community Development Fiji (1999)	Community (Fisherwomen) + USP (2001)	Community + NGO island community workshop (2004)
Reason	Hotel: Decreasing water quality, food fish extraction	Declining catches	Divers taking fish away from the island
Partner	Hotel, PCDF (Fisheries, USP/IAS)	USP, IAS (Fisheries)	NGO? Hotel? (Fisheries)

Implementierte Management Massnahmen

Measure	Village	Yadua	Malawai	Natauloa
Participatory decision-making	XX	X(X)	X	
<i>Qoliqoli rights limited to residents (present licences for outsiders?)</i>	Yes (No)	Yes (No)	Yes (No)	
<i>Tabu areas (full closures, temporary) (since when?)</i>	Yes (04/2000)	Yes (05/2001)	Yes (09/2004)	
<i>Seasonal tabu on spawning species; tabu's on endangered species</i>	Yes	Not practised	Not practised	
<i>Gear restrictions (e.g., no scuba equipment, mesh size > 2.5 inch)</i>	Yes	Yes	Yes (esp. scuba)	
<i>Size restrictions (e.g., fish, crabs)</i>	Yes	Yes	Not practised	
<i>Ban on destructive methods (e.g., duva, dynamite, vutuguru)</i>	Yes	Yes	Not practised	
<i>Fishwarden (only possibility) in answer to poaching</i>	Yes (2 since 2004)	Yes (2 since 2003)	Yes (5 since 2001)	

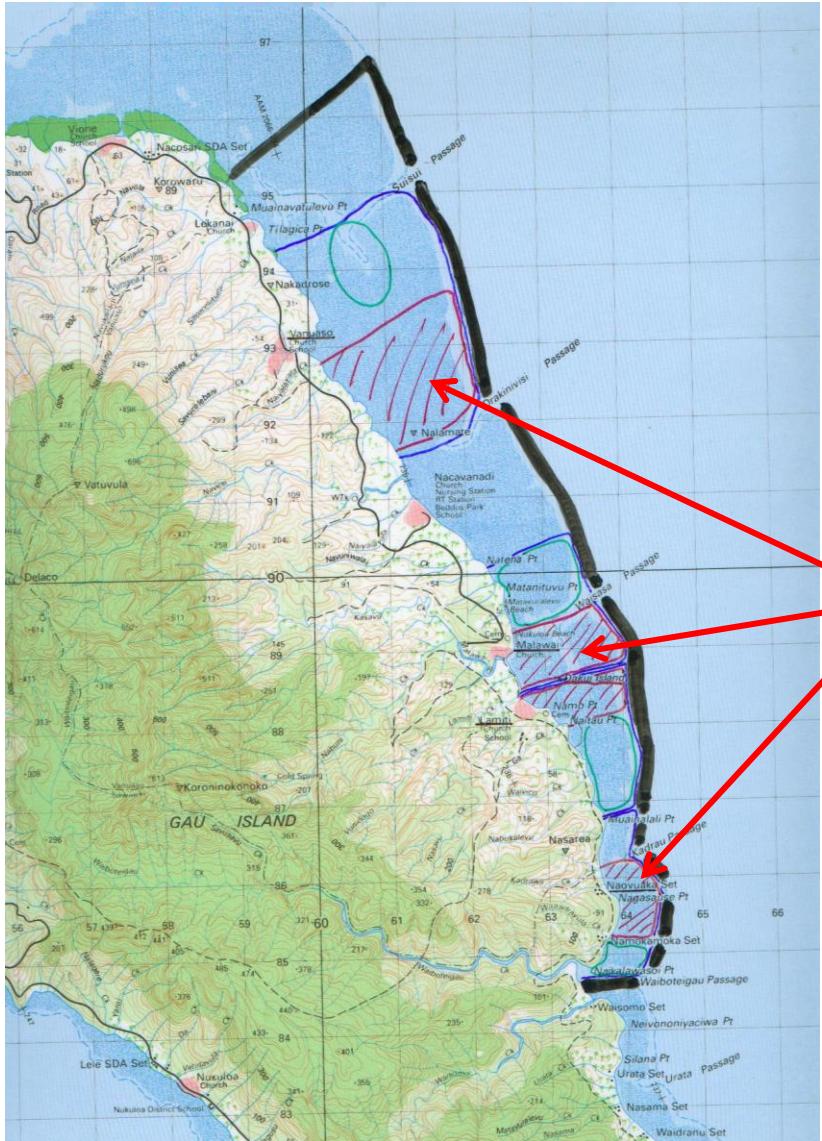
Origin of measure: Customary law, Fisheries Act or both

Tabu / Taboo

(lokales Meeres-Schutzgebiet)

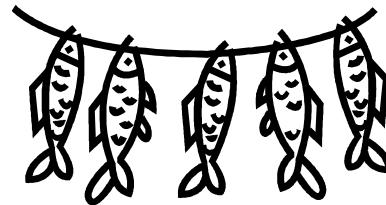


Verschiedene Nutzungs- Gebiete innerhalb eines *qoliqoli*



Tabu areas

Tabu / Taboo (lokales Meeres-Schutzgebiet)

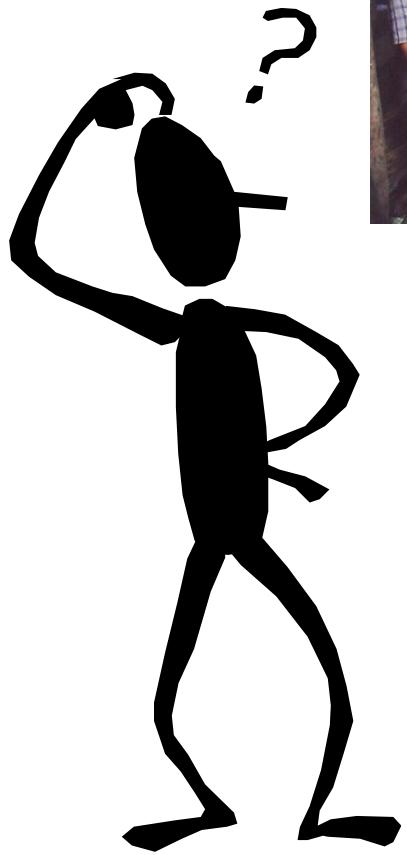


Locally Managed Marine Area Network (LMMA)

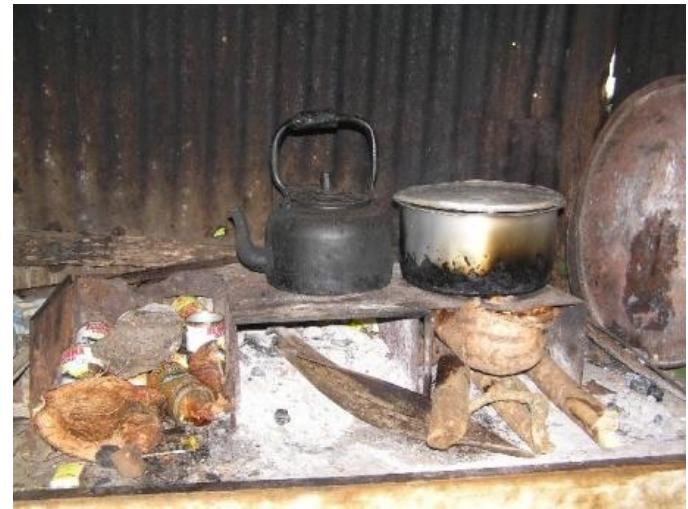
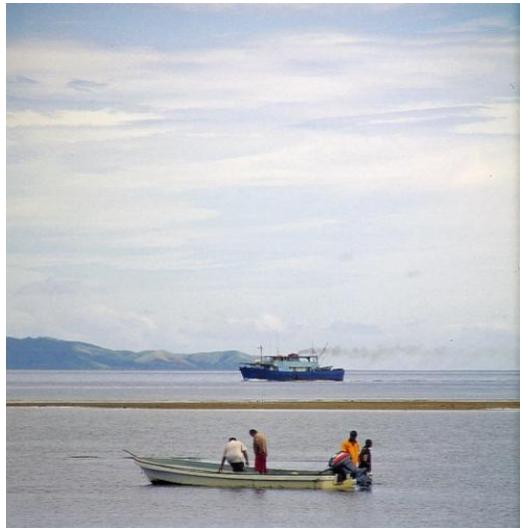


<http://www.lmmanetwork.org/>





Transport und Entwicklung?



Insel- (Über-) Leben!



‘Life is simple here...’



International Small Islands Studies Association (ISISA)



- **Presidency:** Prof. Godfrey Baldacchino / Prof. Beate Ratter
- <http://isisa.maui.hawaii.edu/>
- Voluntary, non-profit and independent
- **Objectives:** *to study islands on their own terms, and to encourage free scholarly discussion on small island related matters such as islandness, smallness, insularity, dependency, resource management and environment, and the nature of island life*
- **20th Anniversary:** – Islands of the World conferences 1994-2014:
Okinawa 1994, Mauritius 1998, Isle of Skye 2000, Prince Edward Island 2002, Kinmen Island 2004, Maui 2006, Jeju 2008, Bornholm 2010, Tortola 2012, Penghu Archipelago 2014 ... Lesvos 2016, Kangaroo Island 2017, Terschelling 2018

ISISI: Islands of the World XIII



22-27 September 2014

*Small is beautiful:
Island innovations and connections*

National Penghu
University (NPU),
Magong City,
Penghu
Archipelago, Taiwan



Keynotes

- Barbados+20 – Island connections and the UN Year of Small Island Developing States (*Prem Saddul, Mauritius*)
- Small Islands and Climate Change – adaptation and innovation (*M. Bynoe, CCCCC, Belize*)
- Small is Beautiful - Island development as if people matter (*E. Clark, Sweden*)
- The Future and Islands (Green technology, tourism and sustainability; *G. Baldacchino, Malta*)
- Being in exile at home: what is ‘Caribbean’ development? (*J. Pugh, UK*)



Sessions

Songs of Islands: Songs about island life and their lyrics

Small is beautiful – Island studies and cultures: Literature and poetics; Language, culture, and history; Traditions and practices; Nissology – Studying Islands on their own terms

Small is dangerous – Island natures and ecology: Ecology and resource use; Islands at risk; Climate change policy and adaptation; Managing natural resources; Island resilience

Small is challenging – Island economies and management: Cross jurisdictional challenges; Economic development and challenges; Development policies and strategies; Economy of smallness; Island Tourism

New waves in the ocean – Island communities and livelihoods: Sustainability on islands; Local knowledge and economy; Island futures and connections; Community communication and management

New winds for islands – Island technology and innovation: Small island technological fitness; Technical Innovations; Transport and energy

Taiwan Perspectives – Island futures and planning: Planning for Sustainability; Connections and influences; Environmental education and resource management; Heritages and development; Ocean and coastal monitoring models



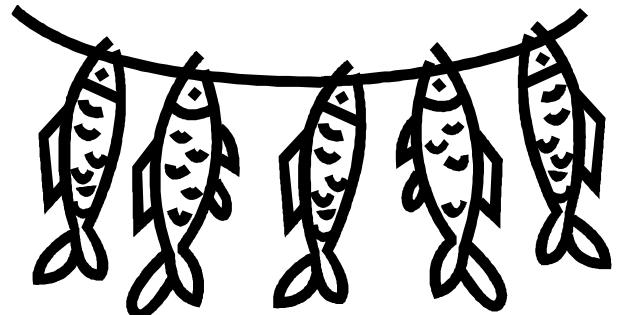
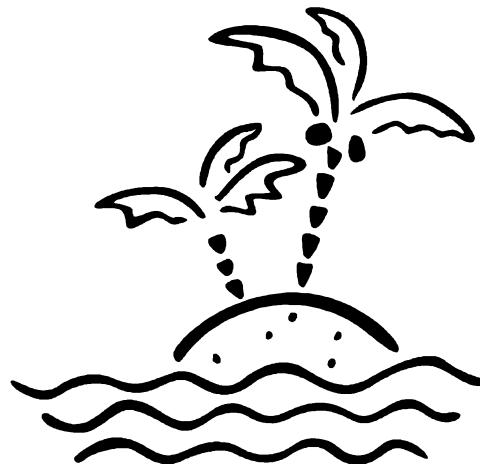
Moorea, French Polynesia



Naovuka, Gau, Fiji



Tuvalu

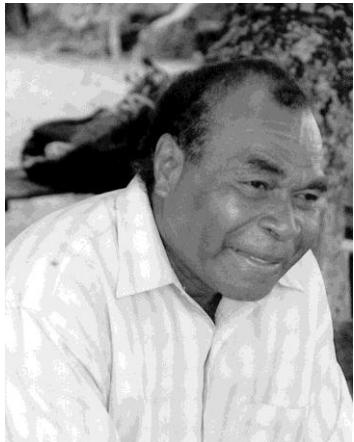


Dr J. Veitayaki – The University of the South Pacific (USP)
Drs N. Polunin, S. Stead, E. Ritchie – Newcastle, UK

The Ocean Conservancy
International Society for Reef Studies
Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes
DAAD

The people from Tikina Vanuaso, Gau!

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Vinaka vakalevu
Dankeschön



In print...

